

# Paul Friedl, LL.M. (EUI)

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Germany

## Education and academic experience

**Karlsruhe Institute of Technology** 11/2023 - today

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Senior postdoctoral researcher, chair of Prof. Frederike Zufall for „Public law and computer science”

**New York University** 10/2022 – today

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Affiliate Scholar, Information Law Institute

**Humboldt University Berlin** 12/2019 – 09/2023

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Researcher and doctoral candidate, JSD thesis: „Reasonable Expectations of Privacy”,  
Supervisor: Justice of Germany’s Federal Constitutional Court, Prof. Martin Eifert  
Grade: summa cum laude

**Humboldt Summer University, Berlin** 08 – 09 2022

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Lecturer for the course „Law in the Age of Algorithms: Interdisciplinary Investigations”

**King’s College, London** 10 – 12 2020

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Visiting Scholar, Centre for Technology, Ethics, Law and Society

**European University Institute, Florence** 2018 – 2019

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LL.M. student

LL.M. thesis “The Emergence of the Information Privacy Paradigm”

**Università di Roma “La Sapienza”, Rome** 2017 – 2018

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Laurea Magistrale (Italian law degree); average of 28/30 credits

**Humboldt University Berlin** 2014 – 2017

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First state examination in law, grade of 13,41

Top 1% of graduates; focus on European law

**Ludwig-Maximilians University, Munich** 2013 – 2014

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Student of law

## Professional experience

**Legal clerkship, Berlin** 11/2023 – today

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Clerk at the Public Prosecutor's Office of Berlin, department for hate crime

Clerk at the **Berlin Regional Court**, chamber for insurance law

**German embassy, Stockholm** 03 – 04/2016

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Internship in the departments „Law“ and “Culture and press”

**Digitale Gesellschaft, Berlin** 08 – 10/2015

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Internship at an NGO engaged in digital fundamental rights protection

## Academic and volunteer work

**Organization** of a “Roundtable on Language Models, Law & Policy”, **NYU** 07/2023

**Organization** of a conference on “Markets, Governance and European Law in the Algorithmic Era”, **Humboldt University Berlin** 07/2021

**Organization** of a university exchange with **Tbilisi University, Georgia** 2020

**Legal advisor** for a grassroots movement for sustainable city policies 2019 – now

**Teaching** courses in German constitutional law, **Humboldt University Berlin** 2019 – 2020

**Organization** of a workshop on “Privacy, Dignity and Human Identities” at the World Conference of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, **Lucerne** 07/2019

## Scholarships

Ph.D. scholarship of the **German Research Foundation** 2018 – 2019

LL.M. scholarship for top-ranked candidates, **European University Institute** 2018 – 2019

One year scholarship of the **German Academic Exchange Service** 2017 – 2018

## Language skills

German (mother tongue), English (C2, IELTS grade: 8,5), Italian (C1), Swedish (C1), French (A2)

## Publications

Friedl, P. and Morgan, J. (2024) “Decentralised Content Moderation”, *Internet Policy Review* 13(2), DOI: 10.14763/2024.2.1754.

Friedl, P. and Nicholas, G. (2024) “Regulating Large Language Models: A Roundtable Report”, Report by the Center for Democracy & Technology and the Information Law Institute @ NYU Law.

Friedl, P. and Gasiola, G. (2024) “Examining the EU’s Artificial Intelligence Act”, *Verfassungsblog*, 2024/2/07, DOI: 10.59704/789d6ad759d0a40b.

Friedl, P. (2023). Dis/Similarities in the Design and Development of Legal and Algorithmic Normative Systems: The Case of Perspective API. *Law, Innovation and Technology* 15(1), 25-59, DOI: 10.1080/17579961.2023.2184134.

Friedl, P. (2022). Privacy law and the social construction of identity: Interrelated histories. In Marshall, J. (Hrsg.), *Personal Identity and the European Court of Human Rights*. Routledge.

Friedl, P. (2020). A New European Fundamental Rights Court: The German Constitutional Court on the Right to Be Forgotten. 5 *European Papers* 1, 1-14. (double-blind peer review)

Friedl, P. (2019). New laws of forgetting – The German Constitutional Court on the right to be forgotten. *European Law Blog*. (single-blind peer review)

Friedl, P. (2016). “Deutschland und Ukraine: Datenschutzrecht im Vergleich”, in: Dimitri Kessler & Elgin Keskin (eds.), *Regulierung des Wirtschaftslebens in Deutschland und der Ukraine*

## Talks and presentations

“Foundation Models under the EU AI Act”, Comillas Universidad Pontificia, Madrid, April 2024

“Escaping Scraping: The (New) Laws and Politics of Web Scraping in an Age of Generative AI”, DigiMeet 2023, Online, November 2023

“Rethinking Language Model Governance”, Weizenbaum Institute, Berlin, September 2023

“The EU’s AI Act and its potential implications for Large Language Models”, Roundtable on LLMs, Law & Policy, New York, July 2023

“Dis/similarities in the Design and Development of Legal and Algorithmic Normative Systems: the Case of Perspective API”, Privacy Research Group, NYU, October 2022

“Dis/similarities in the Design and Development of Legal and Algorithmic Normative Systems: the Case of Perspective API”, Information Law Institute, NYU, October 2022

“Dis/similarities in the Design and Development of Legal and Algorithmic Normative Systems: the Case of Perspective API”, Conference “Verdikte, Verfahren, Verlagerungen”, Weizenbaum Institute, Berlin, March 2022

“Rechtliche Bedingungen der Verkehrswende im urbanen Raum”, Forschungsgruppe „Digitale Mobilität und gesellschaftliche Differenzierung“, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung, Berlin, June 2022

“Reasonable Expectations of Privacy: an Update for the Age of Algorithms”, ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency, June 2021

“(Im)Mobilitätsfiktionen: Berlin zwischen Teslafuturismus und autofreier Innenstadt”, Klasse Klima, Universität der Künste, Berlin, February 2021

“Privacy Law and the Social Construction of Identity: An Interrelated History”, World Conference of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Lucerne, July 2019